



## On some rational systems of difference equations



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### Abstract

Our goal in this paper is to find the form of solutions for the following systems of rational difference equations:

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(\pm 1 \pm x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(\pm 1 \pm y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}, \quad n = 0, 1, \dots,$$

where the initial conditions have non-zero real numbers.

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### 1. Introduction

Difference equations emerge as a natural representation of discovered evolution phenomena because most analysis of time evolving variables are discrete. Furthermore, non-linear difference equations of order greater than one are of immense importance in applications. Also several results in the theory of difference equations have been obtained as discrete analogues and as numerical solutions of differential equations. This is notably true in the case of Lyapunov theory of stability, which models various diverse phenomena in biology, ecology, physiology, physics, engineering, and economics. So, recently there has been an increasing interest in the study of qualitative analysis of rational difference equations and rational systems of difference equations. Although difference equations looks simple in form, but it is quite difficult to understand thoroughly the behaviors of their solutions, see [1–30] and the references cited therein.

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The periodicity of the positive solutions of the rational difference system

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{\alpha x_{n-1}}{b y_n x_{n-1} + c}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{\alpha y_{n-1}}{\beta x_n y_{n-1} + \gamma}$$

has been studied by Stevic in [27]. Camouzis [3] studied the boundedness, global stability, periodicity character and gave the solution of some special cases of the difference equation

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{\alpha_1 + \gamma_1 y_n + \beta_1 x_n}{A_1 + C_1 y_n + B_1 x_n}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{\alpha_2 + \gamma_2 y_n + \beta_2 x_n}{A_2 + C_2 y_n + B_2 x_n}.$$

Kurbanli et al. [21] has studied the following system of difference equation

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-1}}{x_{n-1} y_n + 1}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-1}}{y_{n-1} x_n + 1}.$$

El-Dessoky [10] investigated the periodic nature and the form of the solutions of nonlinear recurrence relations systems of order three

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-2} y_{n-1}}{x_n (\pm y_{n-1} y_{n-2} \pm 1)}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-2} x_{n-1}}{y_n (\pm x_{n-1} x_{n-2} \pm 1)}.$$

Din et al. [6] investigated the dynamics of a system of fourth-order rational difference equations

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{\alpha x_{n-3}}{\beta + \gamma y_{n-3} y_{n-2} y_{n-1} y_n}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{\alpha_1 y_{n-3}}{\beta_1 + \gamma_1 x_{n-3} x_{n-2} x_{n-1} x_n}.$$

The main objective of this paper is to investigate the forms and expressions of the solution of the difference equations systems

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-3} y_{n-4}}{y_n (\pm 1 \pm x_{n-3} y_{n-4})}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-3} x_{n-4}}{x_n (\pm 1 \pm y_{n-3} x_{n-4})}, \quad n = 0, 1, \dots,$$

with initial conditions having non-zero real numbers and

$$[y_n (\pm 1 \pm x_{n-3} y_{n-4})] \neq 0, \quad [x_n (\pm 1 \pm y_{n-3} x_{n-4})] \neq 0.$$

**2. The first system:**  $x_{n+1} = x_{n-3} y_{n-4} / y_n (1 + x_{n-3} y_{n-4}), y_{n+1} = y_{n-3} x_{n-4} / x_n (1 + y_{n-3} x_{n-4})$

In this section, we study the existence of analytical forms of the solutions for the following system of difference equations:

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-3} y_{n-4}}{y_n (1 + x_{n-3} y_{n-4})}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-3} x_{n-4}}{x_n (1 + y_{n-3} x_{n-4})}, \quad n = 0, 1, \dots, \tag{2.1}$$

with non-zero initial conditions  $x_{-4}; x_{-3}; x_{-2}; x_{-1}; x_0; y_{-4}; y_{-3}; y_{-2}; y_{-1}$  and  $y_0$  are real numbers.

**Theorem 2.1.** *Suppose that  $\{x_n, y_n\}$  is a solution for the system (2.1), then for  $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$ , we obtain all solutions of system (2.1) are given by the following expression.*

$$x_{4n-3} = \left(\frac{bf^n}{l^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+ihb)(1ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1idh)}, \quad x_{4n-2} = \left(\frac{ce^n}{a^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1ikc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1iek)},$$

$$x_{4n-1} = \left(\frac{df^n}{l^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)hb)(1ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1(i+1)dh)}, \quad x_{4n} = \left(\frac{e^{n+1}}{a^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)},$$

and

$$y_{4n-3} = \left(\frac{ga^n}{e^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+icg)(1iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1ikc)}, \quad y_{4n-2} = \left(\frac{l^n h}{f^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1idh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1ild)},$$

$$y_{4n-1} = \frac{(ka)^n}{e^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}, \quad y_{4n} = \left(\frac{l^{n+1}}{f^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)},$$

where  $x_{-4} = a, x_{-3} = b, x_{-2} = c, x_{-1} = d, x_0 = e, y_{-4} = f, y_{-3} = g, y_{-2} = h, y_{-1} = k,$  and  $y_0 = l$  with the initial value must be non-zero and  $ag, kc, hb, ld, cg, ek, bf, dh \notin \left\{-\frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots\right\}$ .

*Proof.* For  $n = 0$  the result holds. Now suppose that  $n > 0$  and that our assumption holds for  $n - 1$ . That is,

$$x_{4n-7} = \left(\frac{bf^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+ihb)(1+ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)}, \quad x_{4n-6} = \left(\frac{ce^{n-1}}{a^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+ikc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)},$$

$$x_{4n-5} = \left(\frac{df^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}, \quad x_{4n-4} = \left(\frac{e^n}{a^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)},$$

and

$$y_{4n-7} = \left(\frac{ga^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+icg)(1+iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+ikc)}, \quad y_{4n-6} = \left(\frac{l^{n-1}h}{f^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+ild)},$$

$$y_{4n-5} = \left(\frac{ka^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}, \quad y_{4n-4} = \left(\frac{l^n}{f^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)}.$$

Now, it follows from system (2.1) that

$$x_{4n-3} = \frac{x_{4n-7}y_{4n-8}}{y_{4n-4}(1+x_{4n-7}y_{4n-8})}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{bf^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+ihb)(1+ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)}\right) \left(\frac{l^{n-1}}{f^{n-2}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-3} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)}\right)}{\left(\frac{l^n}{f^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)}\right) \left(1 + \left(\frac{bf^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+ihb)(1+ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)}\right) \left(\frac{l^{n-1}}{f^{n-2}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-3} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)}\right)\right)}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{bf}{1+(n-1)bf}\right)}{\left(\frac{l^n}{f^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)}\right) \left(1 + \frac{bf}{1+(n-1)bf}\right)}$$

$$= \frac{f^{n-1} \left(\frac{bf}{1+(n-1)bf}\right)}{l^n \left(1 + \frac{bf}{1+(n-1)bf}\right)} \left(\prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}\right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{bf^n}{l^n(1+(n-1)bf+bf)}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}$$

$$= \frac{bf^n}{l^n(1+nbf)} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} = \frac{bf^n}{l^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+ihb)(1+ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)}.$$

And similarly

$$y_{4n-3} = \frac{y_{4n-7}x_{4n-8}}{x_{4n-4}(1+y_{4n-7}x_{4n-8})}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{ga^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+icg)(1+iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+ikc)}\right) \left(\frac{e^{n-1}}{a^{n-2}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-3} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)}\right)}{\left(\frac{e^n}{a^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)}\right) \left(1 + \left(\frac{ga^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+icg)(1+iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+ikc)}\right) \left(\frac{e^{n-1}}{a^{n-2}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-3} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)}\right)\right)}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{ag}{1+(n-1)ag}\right)}{\left(\frac{e^n}{a^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)}\right) \left(1 + \frac{ag}{1+(n-1)ag}\right)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{a^{n-1} \left( \frac{ag}{1+(n-1)ag} \right)}{e^n \left( 1 + \frac{ag}{1+(n-1)ag} \right)} \left( \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)} \right) \\
 &= \left( \frac{a^n g}{e^n (1+na g)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)} = \left( \frac{a^n g}{e^n} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+icg)(1+iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+ikc)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Again, from system (2.1) we get that,

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{4n} &= \frac{x_{4n-4} y_{4n-5}}{y_{4n-1} (1+x_{4n-4} y_{4n-5})} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{e^n}{a^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)} \right) \left( \frac{ka^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)} \right)}{\left( \frac{ka^n}{e^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)} \right) \left( 1 + \left( \frac{e^n}{a^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)} \right) \left( \frac{ka^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)} \right) \right)} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{ek}{1+(n-1)ek} \right)}{\left( \frac{ka^n}{e^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{ek}{1+(n-1)ek} \right)} \\
 &= \frac{e^n \left( \frac{ek}{1+(n-1)ek} \right)}{ka^n \left( 1 + \frac{ek}{1+(n-1)ek} \right)} \left( \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)} \right) \\
 &= \left( \frac{e^{n+1}}{a^n (1+(n-1)ek+ek)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)} \\
 &= \left( \frac{e^{n+1}}{a^n (1+nek)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)} = \frac{e^{n+1}}{a^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)},
 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{4n} &= \frac{y_{4n-4} x_{4n-5}}{x_{4n-1} (1+y_{4n-4} x_{4n-5})} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{l^n}{f^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)} \right) \left( \frac{df^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} \right)}{\left( \frac{df^n}{l^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} \right) \left( 1 + \left( \frac{l^n}{f^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)} \right) \left( \frac{df^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} \right) \right)} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{ld}{1+(n-1)ld} \right)}{\left( \frac{df^n}{l^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{ld}{1+(n-1)ld} \right)} = \frac{l^n \left( \frac{ld}{1+(n-1)ld} \right)}{df^n \left( 1 + \frac{ld}{1+(n-1)ld} \right)} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+ild)} \\
 &= \left( \frac{l^{n+1} d}{df^n (1+nld)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+ild)} = \left( \frac{l^{n+1}}{f^n} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Also, we can prove the other relations. This completes the proof. □

**Example 2.2.** In order to verify the results of this section, we deal with some numerical example for the difference system (2.1) with the initial conditions  $x_{-4} = 4, x_{-3} = 3, x_{-2} = 9, x_{-1} = 4, x_0 = 3, y_{-4} = 1.2, y_{-3} = 9, y_{-2} = 1.5, y_{-1} = 5,$  and  $y_0 = 9$  (see Figure 1).

**3. The second system:**  $x_{n+1} = x_{n-3} y_{n-4} / y_n (1 + x_{n-3} y_{n-4}), y_{n+1} = y_{n-3} x_{n-4} / x_n (1 - y_{n-3} x_{n-4})$

In this section, we study the existence of analytical forms of the solutions for the following system of difference equations:

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-3} y_{n-4}}{y_n (1 + x_{n-3} y_{n-4})}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-3} x_{n-4}}{x_n (1 - y_{n-3} x_{n-4})}, \quad n = 0, 1, \dots, \quad (3.1)$$

having non-zero initial conditions  $x_{-4}, x_{-3}, x_{-2}, x_{-1}, x_0, y_{-4}, y_{-3}, y_{-2}, y_{-1},$  and  $y_0,$  where  $x_{-3} y_{-4} \neq -1$  and  $x_{-2} y_{-2} \neq 1.$

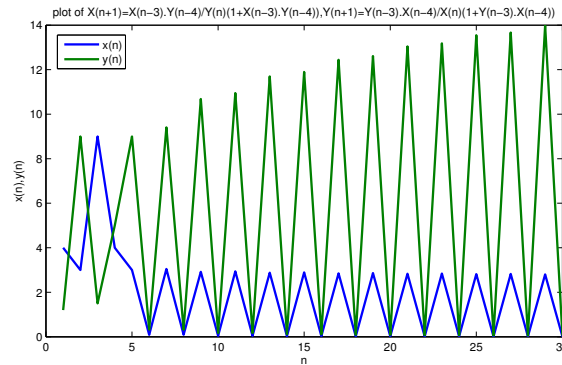


Figure 1

**Theorem 3.1.** Suppose that  $\{x_n, y_n\}$  is a solution for the system (3.1), then for  $n = 0, 1, \dots$ , one obtains

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{4n-3} &= \left(\frac{bf^n}{l^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-ihb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)}, & x_{4n-2} &= \left(\frac{ce^n}{a^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-ikc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}, \\
 x_{4n-1} &= \left(\frac{df^n}{l^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}, & x_{4n} &= \left(\frac{e^{n+1}}{a^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)},
 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{4n-3} &= \left(\frac{ga^n}{e^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+icg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-ikc)}, & y_{4n-2} &= \left(\frac{l^n h}{f^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)}, \\
 y_{4n-1} &= \left(\frac{ka^n}{e^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}, & y_{4n} &= \left(\frac{l^{n+1}}{f^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)},
 \end{aligned}$$

where  $x_{-4} = a, x_{-3} = b, x_{-2} = c, x_{-1} = d, x_0 = e, y_{-4} = f, y_{-3} = g, y_{-2} = h, y_{-1} = k$ , and  $y_0 = l$  with the initial value must be non-zero and  $ag, kc, hb, ld \notin \left\{\frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots\right\}$  and  $cg, ek, bf, dh \notin \left\{-\frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots\right\}$ .

*Proof.* For  $n = 0$  the result holds. Now suppose that  $n > 0$  and that our assumption holds for  $n - 1$ . That is,

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{4n-7} &= \left(\frac{bf^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-ihb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)}, \\
 x_{4n-6} &= \left(\frac{ce^{n-1}}{a^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-ikc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}, \\
 x_{4n-5} &= \left(\frac{df^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}, \\
 x_{4n-4} &= \left(\frac{e^n}{a^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)},
 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$y_{4n-7} = \left(\frac{ga^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+icg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-ikc)},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{4n-6} &= \left( \frac{l^{n-1}h}{f^{n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)}, \\
 y_{4n-5} &= \left( \frac{ka^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}, \\
 y_{4n-4} &= \left( \frac{l^n}{f^{n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Deducing from system (3.1) we get,

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{4n-3} &= \frac{x_{4n-7}y_{4n-8}}{y_{4n-4}(1+x_{4n-7}y_{4n-8})} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{bf^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-ihb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)} \right) \left( \frac{l^{n-1}}{f^{n-2}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-3} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)} \right)}{\left( \frac{l^n}{f^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)} \right) \left( 1 + \left( \frac{bf^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-ihb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)} \right) \left( \frac{l^{n-1}}{f^{n-2}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-3} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)} \right) \right)} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{bf}{1+(n-1)bf} \right)}{\left( \frac{l^n}{f^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{bf}{1+(n-1)bf} \right)} \\
 &= \frac{f^{n-1} \left( \frac{bf}{1+(n-1)bf} \right)}{l^n \left( 1 + \frac{bf}{1+(n-1)bf} \right)} \left( \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} \right) \\
 &= \left( \frac{bf^n}{l^n(1+(n-1)bf+bf)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} \\
 &= \left( \frac{bf^n}{l^n(1+nbf)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} = \left( \frac{bf^n}{l^n} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-ihb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+idh)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{4n-3} &= \frac{y_{4n-7}x_{4n-8}}{x_{4n-4}(1-y_{4n-7}x_{4n-8})} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{ga^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+icg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-ikc)} \right) \left( \frac{e^{n-1}}{a^{n-2}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-3} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)} \right)}{\left( \frac{e^n}{a^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)} \right) \left( 1 - \left( \frac{ga^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+icg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-ikc)} \right) \left( \frac{e^{n-1}}{a^{n-2}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-3} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)} \right) \right)} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{ag}{1-(n-1)ag} \right)}{\frac{e^n}{a^{n-1}} \left( 1 - \frac{ag}{1-(n-1)ag} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)}} \\
 &= \frac{a^{n-1} \left( \frac{ag}{1-(n-1)ag} \right)}{e^n \left( 1 - \frac{ag}{1-(n-1)ag} \right)} \left( \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)} \right) \\
 &= \left( \frac{a^n g}{e^n(1-nag)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)} = \left( \frac{a^n g}{e^n} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+icg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-ikc)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Again extracting from system (3.1), we get

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{4n} &= \frac{x_{4n-4}y_{4n-5}}{y_{4n-1}(1+x_{4n-4}y_{4n-5})} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{e^n}{a^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)} \right) \left( \frac{ka^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)} \right)}{\left( \frac{ka^n}{e^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)} \right) \left( 1 + \left( \frac{e^n}{a^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)} \right) \left( \frac{ka^{n-1}}{e^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)} \right) \right)} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{ek}{1+(n-1)ek} \right)}{\frac{ka^n}{e^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)} \left( 1 + \frac{ek}{1+(n-1)ek} \right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{e^n \left( \frac{ek}{1+(n-1)ek} \right)}{ka^n \left( 1 + \frac{ek}{1+(n-1)ek} \right)} \left( \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)} \right) \\
 &= \left( \frac{e^{n+1}}{a^n(1+(n-1)ek+ek)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)} \\
 &= \left( \frac{e^{n+1}}{a^n(1+n ek)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+iek)} = \left( \frac{e^{n+1}}{a^n} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1+(i+1)cg)(1+(i+1)ek)},
 \end{aligned}$$

and similarly,

$$\begin{aligned}
 &y_{4n} \\
 &= \frac{y_{4n-4}x_{4n-5}}{x_{4n-1}(1-y_{4n-4}x_{4n-5})} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{l^n}{f^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)} \right) \left( \frac{df^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} \right)}{\left( \frac{df^n}{l^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} \right) \left( 1 + \left( \frac{l^n}{f^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)} \right) \left( \frac{df^{n-1}}{l^{n-1}} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} \right) \right)} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{ld}{1-(n-1)ld} \right)}{\left( \frac{df^n}{l^n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)}{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)} \right) \left( 1 - \frac{ld}{1-(n-1)ld} \right)} = \frac{l^n \left( \frac{ld}{1-(n-1)ld} \right)}{df^n \left( 1 - \frac{ld}{1-(n-1)ld} \right)} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)} \\
 &= \left( \frac{l^{n+1}d}{df^n(1-nld)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)} = \left( \frac{l^{n+1}}{f^n} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)bf)(1+(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Also, we can prove the other relations. Thus the proof is completed. □

**Example 3.2.** In order to verify the results of this section, we deal with some numerical example for the difference system (3.1) with the initial conditions  $x_{-4} = 5, x_{-3} = 2, x_{-2} = 4, x_{-1} = 8, x_0 = 3, y_{-4} = 2, y_{-3} = 3, y_{-2} = 5, y_{-1} = 8,$  and  $y_0 = 7$  (see Figure 2).

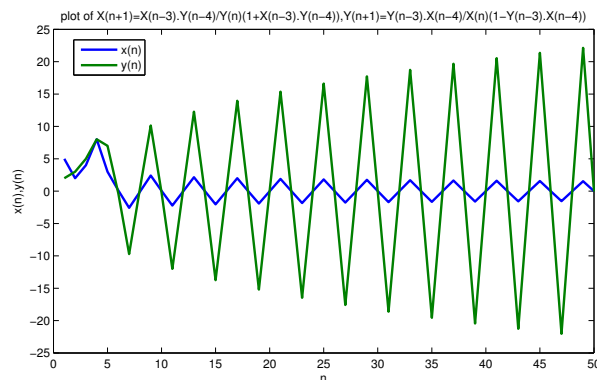


Figure 2

**4. The third system:**  $x_{n+1} = x_{n-3}y_{n-4}/y_n(-1 + x_{n-3}y_{n-4}), y_{n+1} = y_{n-3}x_{n-4}/x_n(1 + y_{n-3}x_{n-4})$

In this section, we study the existence of analytical forms of the solutions for the following system of difference equations

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(-1 + x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(1 + y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}, \quad n = 0, 1, \dots, \quad (4.1)$$

with non-zero initial conditions  $x_{-4}, x_{-3}, x_{-2}, x_{-1}, x_0, y_{-4}, y_{-3}, y_{-2}, y_{-1},$  and  $y_0$  real numbers.

**Theorem 4.1.** Suppose that  $\{x_n, y_n\}$  is a solution for the system (4.1) then for  $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$ , one obtains

$$x_{8n-4} = \frac{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)ag)(-1 + (2i+1)kc)(-1 + 2iag)(-1 + 2ikc)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n},$$

$$x_{8n-3} = \frac{bf^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)hb)(-1 + (2i+1)ld)(-1 + 2ihb)(-1 + 2ild)}{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n},$$

$$x_{8n-2} = \frac{ce^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)ag)(-1 + (2i+1)kc)(-1 + (2i+2)ag)(-1 + 2ikc)}{a^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n},$$

$$x_{8n-1} = \frac{df^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)hb)(-1 + (2i+1)ld)(-1 + (2i+2)hb)(-1 + 2ild)}{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n},$$

$$x_{8n} = \frac{e^{2n+1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)ag)(-1 + (2i+1)kc)(-1 + (2i+2)ag)(-1 + (2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n},$$

$$x_{8n+1} = \frac{bf^{2n+1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)hb)(-1 + (2i+1)ld)(-1 + (2i+2)hb)(-1 + (2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)^{n+1}(1+dh)^n},$$

$$x_{8n+2} = \frac{ce^{2n+1}(-1+ag) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+2)ag)(-1 + (2i+1)kc)(-1 + (2i+3)ag)(-1 + (2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n+1}(1+cg)^{n+1}(1+ek)^n},$$

$$x_{8n+3} = \frac{df^{2n+1}(-1+hb) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+2)hb)(-1 + (2i+1)ld)(-1 + (2i+3)hb)(-1 + (2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)^{n+1}(1+dh)^{n+1}},$$

and

$$y_{8n-4} = \frac{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)hb)(-1 + (2i+1)ld)(-1 + 2ihb)(-1 + 2ild)},$$

$$y_{8n-3} = \frac{ga^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)ag)(-1 + (2i+1)kc)(-1 + (2i+2)ag)(-1 + 2ikc)},$$

$$y_{8n-2} = \frac{hl^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)hb)(-1 + (2i+1)ld)(-1 + (2i+2)hb)(-1 + 2ild)},$$

$$y_{8n-1} = \frac{ka^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)ag)(-1 + (2i+1)kc)(-1 + (2i+2)ag)(-1 + (2i+2)kc)},$$

$$y_{8n} = \frac{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+1)hb)(-1 + (2i+1)ld)(-1 + (2i+2)hb)(-1 + (2i+2)ld)},$$

$$y_{8n+1} = \frac{ga^{2n+1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n+1}(-1+ag) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1 + (2i+2)ag)(-1 + (2i+1)kc)(-1 + (2i+3)ag)(-1 + (2i+2)kc)},$$



$$y_{8n+2} = \frac{hl^{2n+1}(1+bf)^{n+1}(1+dh)^{n-1}}{f^{2n+1}(-1+hb) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+3)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)},$$

$$y_{8n+3} = \frac{ka^{2n+1}(1+cg)^{n+1}(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n+1}(-1+ag)(-1+kc) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)(-1+(2i+3)ag)(-1+(2i+3)kc)},$$

where  $x_{-4} = a$ ,  $x_{-3} = b$ ,  $x_{-2} = c$ ,  $x_{-1} = d$ ,  $x_0 = e$ ,  $y_{-4} = f$ ,  $y_{-3} = g$ ,  $y_{-2} = h$ ,  $y_{-1} = k$ , and  $y_0 = l$  with the initial value must be non-zero and  $ag, kc, hb, ld \notin \left\{ \frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots \right\}$ , and  $cg, ek, bf, dh \neq -1$ .

*Proof.* For  $n = 0$ , the result holds. Now suppose  $n > 0$  and our supposition hold for  $n - 1$ . That is,

$$x_{8n-12} = \frac{e^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+2iag)(-1+2ikc)}{a^{2n-3}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}},$$

$$x_{8n-11} = \frac{bf^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+2ihb)(-1+2ild)}{l^{2n-2}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}},$$

$$x_{8n-10} = \frac{ce^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+2ikc)}{a^{2n-2}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}},$$

$$x_{8n-9} = \frac{df^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+2ild)}{l^{2n-2}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}},$$

$$x_{8n-8} = \frac{e^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n-2}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}},$$

$$x_{8n-7} = \frac{bf^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^{n-1}},$$

$$x_{8n-6} = \frac{ce^{2n-1}(-1+ag) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+3)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^{n-1}},$$

$$x_{8n-5} = \frac{df^{2n-1}(-1+hb) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+3)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n},$$

and

$$y_{8n-12} = \frac{l^{2n-2}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}}{f^{2n-3} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+2ihb)(-1+2ild)},$$

$$y_{8n-11} = \frac{ga^{2n-2}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+2ikc)},$$

$$y_{8n-10} = \frac{hl^{2n-2}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}}{f^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+2ild)},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{8n-9} &= \frac{ka^{2n-2}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)}, \\
 y_{8n-8} &= \frac{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}}{f^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)}, \\
 y_{8n-7} &= \frac{ga^{2n-1}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-1}(1+ag) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+3)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)}, \\
 y_{8n-6} &= \frac{hl^{2n-1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^{n-2}}{f^{2n-1}(-1+hb) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+3)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)}, \\
 y_{8n-5} &= \frac{ka^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-1}(-1+ag)(-1+kc) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)(-1+(2i+3)ag)(-1+(2i+3)kc)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Now, we deduce from system (4.1) that

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{8n-4} &= \frac{x_{8n-8}y_{8n-9}}{y_{8n-5}(-1+x_{8n-8}y_{8n-9})} \\
 &= \left( \frac{e^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n-2}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}} \right) \\
 &= \left( \frac{ka^{2n-2}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)} \right) \\
 &= \left( \frac{ka^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-1}(-1+ag)(-1+kc) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)(-1+(2i+3)ag)(-1+(2i+3)kc)} \right) \\
 &= \left( -1 + \left( \frac{e^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n-2}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}} \right) \right) \\
 &= \left( \left( \frac{ka^{2n-2}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)} \right) \right) \\
 &= \left( \frac{e^{2n}}{a^{2n-1}(1+ek)} \right) \frac{\prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)(-1+(2i+3)ag)(-1+(2i+3)kc)}{(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^{n-1}} \\
 &= \frac{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+2iag)(-1+2ikc)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$y_{8n-4} = \frac{y_{8n-8}x_{8n-9}}{x_{8n-5}(1+y_{8n-8}x_{8n-9})}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \frac{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}}{f^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)} \right) \\
 & \left( \frac{df^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+2ild)}{l^{2n-2}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{df^{2n-1}(-1+hb) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+3)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n} \right)}{\left( 1 + \left( \frac{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}}{f^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)} \right) \right)} \\
 & \left( \frac{df^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+2ild)}{l^{2n-2}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{l^{2n}}{-1+(2n-2)ld} \right) (1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{df^{2n-1}(1+hb) \left( 1 + \frac{ld}{-1+(2n-2)ld} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+3)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)} \\
 = & \left( \frac{l^{2n}}{df^{2n-1}(1+hb)(-1+(2n-1)ld)} \right) \frac{(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}}{\prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+3)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)} \\
 = & \frac{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+2ihb)(-1+2ild)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Again, we see from system (4.1) that

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{8n-3} &= \frac{x_{8n-7}y_{8n-8}}{y_{8n-4}(-1+x_{8n-7}y_{8n-8})} \\
 & \left( \frac{bf^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^{n-1}} \right) \\
 & \left( \frac{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}}{f^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+2ihb)(-1+2ild)} \right)}{\left( -1 + \left( \frac{bf^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^{n-1}} \right) \right)} \\
 & \left( \frac{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^{n-1}(1+dh)^{n-1}}{f^{2n-2} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{bf^{2n}}{l^{2n}(1+bf) \left( \frac{(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{\prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+2ihb)(-1+2ild)} \right)} \\
 &= \frac{bf^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+2ihb)(-1+2ild)}{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n},
 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{8n-3} &= \frac{y_{8n-7}x_{8n-8}}{x_{8n-4}(1+y_{8n-7}x_{8n-8})} \\
 &\quad \left( \frac{ga^{2n-1}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-1}(-1+ag) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+3)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)} \right) \\
 &\quad \left( \frac{e^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n-2}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}} \right) \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+2iag)(-1+2ikc)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n} \right)}{\left( 1 + \left( \frac{ga^{2n-1}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-1}(1+ag) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+3)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)} \right) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left( \frac{e^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n-2}(1+cg)^{n-1}(1+ek)^{n-1}} \right) \right)} \\
 &= \frac{\left( \frac{ga^{2n}}{-1+(2n-1)ag} \right)}{e^{2n} \left( 1 + \frac{ag}{(-1+(2n-1)ag)} \right) \left( \frac{\prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+2iag)(-1+2ikc)}{(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n} \right)} \\
 &= \frac{ga^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n}(-1+2nag) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+2iag)(-1+2ikc)} \\
 &= \frac{ga^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+2ikc)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Now, we see from system (4.1) that

$$x_{8n} = \frac{x_{8n-4}y_{8n-5}}{y_{8n-1}(-1+x_{8n-4}y_{8n-5})}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \frac{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+2iag)(-1+2ikc)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n} \right) \\
 & \left( \frac{ka^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-1}(-1+ag)(-1+kc) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)(-1+(2i+3)ag)(-1+(2i+3)kc)} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{ka^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)} \right)}{\left( -1 + \left( \frac{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+2iag)(-1+2ikc)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n} \right) \right)} \\
 & \left( \frac{ka^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^{n-1}}{e^{2n-1}(-1+ag)(-1+kc) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)(-1+(2i+3)ag)(-1+(2i+3)kc)} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{e^{2n+1}}{1+ek} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n} \left( -1 + \frac{ek}{(1+ek)} \right) (1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n} \\
 = & \frac{e^{2n+1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)ag)(-1+(2i+1)kc)(-1+(2i+2)ag)(-1+(2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Similarly,

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{8n} &= \frac{y_{8n-4}x_{8n-5}}{x_{8n-1}(1+y_{8n-4}x_{8n-5})} \\
 & \left( \frac{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+2ihb)(-1+2ild)} \right) \\
 & \left( \frac{df^{2n-1}(-1+hb) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+3)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{df^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+2ild)}{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n} \right)}{\left( 1 + \left( \frac{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+2ihb)(-1+2ild)} \right) \right)} \\
 & \left( \frac{df^{2n-1}(-1+hb) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} (-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+3)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{l^{2n+1}}{-1+(2n-1)ld} \right) (1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n} \left( 1 + \frac{ld}{(-1+(2n-1)ld)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+2ild)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n}(-1+2nld) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+2ild)} \\
 &= \frac{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (-1+(2i+1)hb)(-1+(2i+1)ld)(-1+(2i+2)hb)(-1+(2i+2)ld)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Also, the other relations can be proved similarly. This completes the proof. □

**Example 4.2.** In order to verify the results of this section, we show a numerical example for the difference system (4.1) with the initial conditions  $x_{-4} = 0.55, x_{-3} = 0.4, x_{-2} = 0.5, x_{-1} = 0.6, x_0 = 2, y_{-4} = 0.9, y_{-3} = 0.7, y_{-2} = 0.25, y_{-1} = 0.8,$  and  $y_0 = 0.31$  (see Figure 3).

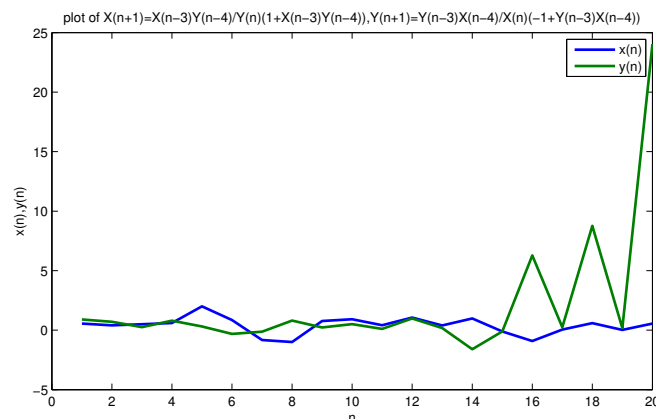


Figure 3

**5. The fourth system:**  $x_{n+1} = x_{n-3}y_{n-4}/y_n(1+x_{n-3}y_{n-4}), y_{n+1} = y_{n-3}x_{n-4}/x_n(-1-y_{n-3}x_{n-4})$

In this section, we study the existence of analytical forms of the solutions for the following system of difference equations:

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(1+x_{n-3}y_{n-4})} \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(-1-y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots, \tag{5.1}$$

with non-zero initial conditions  $x_{-4}, x_{-3}, x_{-2}, x_{-1}, x_0, y_{-4}, y_{-3}, y_{-2}, y_{-1}$  and  $y_0$ .

**Theorem 5.1.** Suppose that  $\{x_n, y_n\}$  is a solution for the system (5.1) then for  $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots,$  one obtains

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{8n-4} &= \left(\frac{e^{2n}}{a^{2n-1}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+2iag)(1+2ikc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+2icg)(1+2iek)}, \\
 x_{8n-3} &= \left(\frac{bf^{2n}}{l^{2n}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)}{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+2idh)}, \\
 x_{8n-2} &= \left(\frac{ce^{2n}}{a^{2n}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+2ikc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+2iek)}, \\
 x_{8n-1} &= \left(\frac{df^{2n}}{l^{2n}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)}{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}, \\
 x_{8n} &= \left(\frac{e^{2n+1}}{a^{2n}}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)},
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_{8n+1} &= \left( \frac{bf^{2n+1}}{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}, \\ x_{8n+2} &= \left( \frac{(-1)ce^{2n+1}(1+ag)}{a^{2n+1}(1+cg)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)}{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}, \\ x_{8n+3} &= \left( \frac{(-1)df^{2n+1}(1+hb)}{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)(1+dh)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+3)dh)}, \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} y_{8n-4} &= \left( \frac{l^{2n}}{f^{2n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+2ibf)(1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)}, \\ y_{8n-3} &= \left( \frac{ga^{2n}}{e^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+2icg)(1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+2ick)}, \\ y_{8n-2} &= \left( \frac{hl^{2n}}{f^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)}, \\ y_{8n-1} &= \left( \frac{ka^{2n}}{e^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)}, \\ y_{8n} &= \left( \frac{l^{2n+1}}{f^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}, \\ y_{8n+1} &= \left( \frac{(-1)ga^{2n+1}}{e^{2n+1}(1+ag)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)}, \\ y_{8n+2} &= \left( \frac{(-1)hl^{2n+1}(1+bf)}{f^{2n+1}(1+hb)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}, \\ y_{8n+3} &= \left( \frac{ka^{2n+1}(1+cg)}{e^{2n+1}(1+ag)(1+ck)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+3)ck)}, \end{aligned}$$

where  $x_{-4} = a$ ,  $x_{-3} = b$ ,  $x_{-2} = c$ ,  $x_{-1} = d$ ,  $x_0 = e$ ,  $y_{-4} = f$ ,  $y_{-3} = g$ ,  $y_{-2} = h$ ,  $y_{-1} = k$ , and  $y_0 = l$  with the initial value must be non-zero and  $ag, kc, hb, ld, cg, ek, bf, dh \notin \left\{ -\frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots \right\}$ .

*Proof.* For  $n = 0$ , the result holds. Now suppose  $n > 0$  and our supposition hold for  $n - 1$ . That is,

$$\begin{aligned} x_{8n-12} &= \left( \frac{e^{2n-2}}{a^{2n-3}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+2iag)(1+2ikc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+2icg)(1+2iek)}, \\ x_{8n-11} &= \left( \frac{bf^{2n-2}}{l^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)}{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+2idh)}, \\ x_{8n-10} &= \left( \frac{ce^{2n-2}}{a^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+2ikc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+2iek)}, \\ x_{8n-9} &= \left( \frac{df^{2n-2}}{l^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)}{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}, \\ x_{8n-8} &= \left( \frac{e^{2n-1}}{a^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}, \\ x_{8n-7} &= \left( \frac{bf^{2n-1}}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}, \\ x_{8n-6} &= \left( \frac{(-1)ce^{2n-1}(1+ag)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)}{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}, \end{aligned}$$

$$x_{8n-5} = \left( \frac{(-1)df^{2n-1}(1+hb)}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)(1+dh)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+3)dh)},$$

and

$$y_{8n-12} = \left( \frac{l^{2n-2}}{f^{2n-3}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+2ibf)(1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)},$$

$$y_{8n-11} = \left( \frac{ga^{2n-2}}{e^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+2icg)(1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+2ick)},$$

$$y_{8n-10} = \left( \frac{hl^{2n-2}}{f^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)},$$

$$y_{8n-9} = \left( \frac{ka^{2n-2}}{e^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)},$$

$$y_{8n-8} = \left( \frac{l^{2n-1}}{f^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)},$$

$$y_{8n-7} = \left( \frac{(-1)ga^{2n-1}}{e^{2n-1}(1+ag)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)},$$

$$y_{8n-6} = \left( \frac{(-1)hl^{2n-1}(1+bf)}{f^{2n-1}(1+hb)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)},$$

$$y_{8n-5} = \left( \frac{ka^{2n-1}(1+cg)}{e^{2n-1}(1+ag)(1+ck)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+3)ck)}.$$

Deducing from system (5.1)

$$x_{8n-4} = \frac{x_{8n-8}y_{8n-9}}{y_{8n-5}(1+x_{8n-8}y_{8n-9})}$$

$$= \frac{\left( \left( \frac{e^{2n-1}}{a^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)} \right) \left( \left( \frac{ka^{2n-2}}{e^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)} \right) \right)}{\left( \left( \frac{ka^{2n-1}(1+cg)}{e^{2n-1}(1+ag)(1+ck)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+3)ck)} \right) \left( 1 + \left( \left( \frac{e^{2n-1}}{a^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)} \right) \left( \left( \frac{a^{2n-2}}{e^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)} \right) \right) \right)}$$

$$= \frac{\left( \frac{e^{2n}}{(1+(2n-2)ek)} \right) (1+ag)(1+ck)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg) \left( 1 + \frac{ek}{1+(2n-2)ek} \right)} \left( \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+3)ck)}{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)} \right)$$

$$= \left( \frac{e^{2n}(1+ag)(1+ck)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)(1+(2n-1)ek)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+3)ck)}{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}$$

$$= \left( \frac{e^{2n}}{a^{2n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+2iag)(1+2ikc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+2icg)(1+2iek)}.$$

and

$$y_{8n-4} = \frac{y_{8n-8}x_{8n-9}}{x_{8n-5}(-1-y_{8n-8}x_{8n-9})}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \left( \frac{l^{2n-1}}{f^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)} \right) \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{df^{2n-2}}{l^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)}{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \left( \frac{(-1)df^{2n-1}(1+hb)}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)(1+dh)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+3)dh)} \right)}{\left( -1 - \left( \left( \frac{l^{2n-1}}{f^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)} \right) \right)} \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{df^{2n-2}}{l^{2n-2}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)}{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{l^{2n}}{(1+(2n-2)ld)} \right) (1+bf)(1+dh)}{f^{2n-1}(1+hb) \left( 1 + \frac{ld}{1+(2n-2)ld} \right)} \left( \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+3)dh)}{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)} \right) \\
 = & \left( \frac{l^{2n}(1+bf)(1+dh)}{f^{2n-1}(1+hb)(1+(2n-1)ld)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+3)dh)}{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)} \\
 = & \left( \frac{l^{2n}}{f^{2n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+2ibf)(1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Again, extracting from system (5.1) we get,

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{8n-2} &= \frac{x_{8n-6}y_{8n-7}}{y_{8n-3}(1+x_{8n-6}y_{8n-7})} \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{(-1)ce^{2n-1}(1+ag)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)}{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)} \right) \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{(-1)ga^{2n-1}}{e^{2n-1}(1+ag)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \left( \frac{ga^{2n}}{e^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+2icg)(1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+2ikc)} \right)}{\left( 1 + \left( \left( \frac{(-1)ce^{2n-1}(1+ag)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)}{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)} \right) \right)} \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{(-1)ga^{2n-3}}{e^{2n-3}(1+ag)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{ce^{2n}}{(1+2(n-1)cg)} \right)}{a^{2n} \left( 1 + \frac{cg}{1+2(n-1)cg} \right) \left( \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+2icg)(1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+2ikc)} \right)} \\
 = & \left( \frac{ce^{2n}}{a^{2n}(1+2ncg)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+2ick)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+2icg)(1+2iek)} \\
 = & \left( \frac{ce^{2n}}{a^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+2ikc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+2iek)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$y_{8n-2} = \frac{y_{8n-6}x_{8n-7}}{x_{8n-3}(-1-y_{8n-6}x_{8n-7})}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \left( \frac{(-1)hl^{2n-1}(1+bf)}{f^{2n-1}(1+hb)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)} \right) \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{bf^{2n-1}}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \left( \frac{bf^{2n}}{l^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)}{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+2idh)} \right)}{\left( -1 - \left( \left( \frac{(-1)hl^{2n-1}(1+bf)}{f^{2n-1}(1+hb)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left( \left( \frac{bf^{2n-1}}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)} \right) \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{hb}{1+2(n-1)hb} \right)}{\left( 1 - \frac{hb}{1+2(n-1)hb} \right) \left( \left( \frac{bf^{2n}}{l^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)}{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+2idh)} \right)} \\
 = & \left( \frac{hl^{2n}}{f^{2n}(1+(2n-2)hb)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)} \\
 = & \left( \frac{hl^{2n}}{f^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

From system (5.1),

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{8n} &= \frac{x_{8n-4}y_{8n-5}}{y_{8n-1}(1+x_{8n-4}y_{8n-5})} \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{e^{2n}}{a^{2n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+2iag)(1+2ikc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+2icg)(1+2iek)} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \left( \frac{ka^{2n-1}(1+cg)}{e^{2n-1}(1+ag)(1+ck)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+3)ck)} \right)}{\left( \left( \frac{ka^{2n}}{e^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)} \right)} \\
 & \left( 1 + \left( \left( \frac{e^{2n}}{a^{2n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+2iag)(1+2ikc)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+2icg)(1+2iek)} \right) \right) \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{ka^{2n-1}(1+cg)}{e^{2n-1}(1+ag)(1+ck)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+3)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+3)ck)} \right) \\
 = & \frac{\left( \frac{e^{2n+1}}{1+2(n-1)ek} \right)}{a^{2n} \left( 1 + \frac{ek}{1+2(n-1)ek} \right) \left( \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)} \right)} \\
 = & \left( \frac{e^{2n+1}}{a^{2n}(1+2nek)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+2iek)} \\
 = & \left( \frac{e^{2n+1}}{a^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)}{(1+(2i+1)cg)(1+(2i+1)ek)(1+(2i+2)cg)(1+(2i+2)ek)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$y_{8n} = \frac{y_{8n-4}x_{8n-5}}{x_{8n-1}(-1-y_{8n-4}x_{8n-5})}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \left( \frac{l^{2n}}{f^{2n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+2ibf)(1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)} \right) \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{(-1)df^{2n-1}(1+hb)}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)(1+dh)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+3)dh)} \right) \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{df^{2n}}{l^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)}{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)} \right) \\
 & \left( -1 - \left( \left( \frac{l^{2n}}{f^{2n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+2ibf)(1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)} \right) \right) \\
 & \left( \left( \frac{(-1)df^{2n-1}(1+hb)}{l^{2n-1}(1+bf)(1+dh)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-2} \frac{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)(1+(2i+3)bf)(1+(2i+3)dh)} \right) \right) \\
 & \left( \frac{l^{2n+1}}{1+2(n-1)ld} \right) \\
 & f^{2n} \left( 1 + \frac{ld}{1+2(n-1)ld} \right) \left( \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)}{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)} \right) \\
 & = \frac{l^{2n+1}}{f^{2n}(1+2nld)} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)} \\
 & = \left( \frac{l^{2n+1}}{f^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)bf)(1+(2i+1)dh)(1+(2i+2)bf)(1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

Also, the other relations can be proved similarly. This completes the proof. □

**Example 5.2.** In order to verify the results of this section, we deal with some numerical example for the difference system (5.1) with the initial conditions  $x_{-4} = 0.17$ ,  $x_{-3} = 0.34$ ,  $x_{-2} = 0.4$ ,  $x_{-1} = 0.5$ ,  $x_0 = 0.25$ ,  $y_{-4} = 0.9$ ,  $y_{-3} = 0.7$ ;  $y_{-2} = 0.2$ ,  $y_{-1} = 0.6$ , and  $y_0 = 0.15$  (see Figure 4).

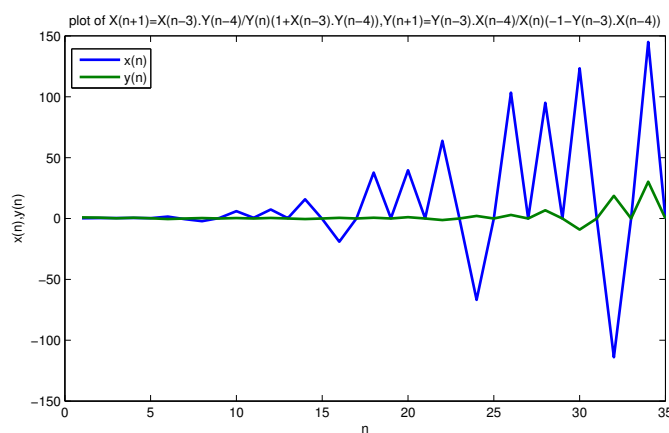


Figure 4

### 6. Other systems

The following theorem can be proved similarly.

**Theorem 6.1.** Suppose that  $\{x_n, y_n\}$  is a solution for the system

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(1-x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(1+y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots,$$

then for  $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$ , one obtains

$$x_{4n-3} = \left( \frac{bf^n}{l^n} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+ihb)(1+ild)}{(1-(i+1)bf)(1-idh)}, \quad x_{4n-2} = \left( \frac{ce^n}{a^n} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+ikc)}{(1-(i+1)cg)(1-iek)},$$

$$x_{4n-1} = \left(\frac{df^n}{l^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+ild)}{(1-(i+1)bf)(1-(i+1)dh)}, \quad x_{4n} = \left(\frac{e^{n+1}}{a^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}{(1-(i+1)cg)(1-(i+1)ek)},$$

and

$$y_{4n-3} = \left(\frac{ga^n}{e^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-icg)(1-iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+ikc)}, \quad y_{4n-2} = \left(\frac{l^nh}{f^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)bf)(1-idh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+ild)},$$

$$y_{4n-1} = \left(\frac{ka^n}{e^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)cg)(1-iek)}{(1+(i+1)ag)(1+(i+1)kc)}, \quad y_{4n} = \left(\frac{l^{n+1}}{f^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)bf)(1-(i+1)dh)}{(1+(i+1)hb)(1+(i+1)ld)},$$

where the initial value must be non-zero and  $ag, kc, hb, ld \notin \left\{-\frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots\right\}$  and  $cg, ek, bf, dh \notin \left\{\frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots\right\}$ .

**Theorem 6.2.** Suppose that  $\{x_n, y_n\}$  is a solution for the system

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(1-x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(1-y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots,$$

with non-zero initial conditions  $x_{-4}, x_{-3}, x_{-2}, x_{-1}, x_0, y_{-3}, y_{-2}, y_{-1}$ , and  $y_0$ , then for  $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$ ,

$$x_{4n-3} = \left(\frac{bf^n}{l^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-ihb)(1-ild)}{(1-(i+1)bf)(1-idh)}, \quad x_{4n-2} = \left(\frac{ce^n}{a^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-ikc)}{(1-(i+1)cg)(1-iek)},$$

$$x_{4n-1} = \left(\frac{df^n}{l^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)}{(1-(i+1)bf)(1-(i+1)dh)}, \quad x_{4n} = \left(\frac{e^{n+1}}{a^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}{(1-(i+1)cg)(1-(i+1)ek)},$$

and

$$y_{4n-3} = \left(\frac{ga^n}{e^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-icg)(1-iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-ikc)}, \quad y_{4n-2} = \left(\frac{l^nh}{f^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)bf)(1-idh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-ild)},$$

$$y_{4n-1} = \left(\frac{ka^n}{e^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)cg)(1-iek)}{(1-(i+1)ag)(1-(i+1)kc)}, \quad y_{4n} = \left(\frac{l^{n+1}}{f^n}\right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1-(i+1)bf)(1-(i+1)dh)}{(1-(i+1)hb)(1-(i+1)ld)},$$

where  $x_{-4} = a, x_{-3} = b, x_{-2} = c, x_{-1} = d, x_0 = e, y_{-4} = f, y_{-3} = g, y_{-2} = h, y_{-1} = k$ , and  $y_0 = l$  with  $ag, kc, hb, ld, cg, ek, bf, dh \notin \left\{\frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots\right\}$ .

**Theorem 6.3.** Suppose that  $\{x_n, y_n\}$  is a solution for the system

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(-1-x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(1-y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}, \quad n = 0, 1, \dots,$$

then for  $n = 0, 1, \dots$ ,

$$x_{8n-4} = \frac{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1-(2i+1)ag)(1-(2i+1)kc)(1-2iag)(1-2ikc)}{a^{2n-1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n},$$

$$x_{8n-3} = \frac{bf^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1-(2i+1)hb)(1-(2i+1)ld)(1-2ihb)(1-2ild)}{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n},$$

$$x_{8n-2} = \frac{ce^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+1)ag)(1 - (2i+1)kc)(1 - (2i+2)ag)(1 - 2ikc)}{a^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n},$$

$$x_{8n-1} = \frac{df^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+1)hb)(1 - (2i+1)ld)(1 - (2i+2)hb)(1 - 2ild)}{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n},$$

$$x_{8n} = \frac{e^{2n+1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+1)ag)(1 - (2i+1)kc)(1 - (2i+2)ag)(1 - (2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n},$$

$$x_{8n+1} = \frac{(-1)bf^{2n+1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+1)hb)(1 - (2i+1)ld)(1 - (2i+2)hb)(1 - (2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)^{n+1}(1+dh)^n},$$

$$x_{8n+2} = \frac{(-1)ce^{2n+1}(1-ag) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+2)ag)(1 - (2i+1)kc)(1 - (2i+3)ag)(1 - (2i+2)kc)}{a^{2n+1}(1+cg)^{n+1}(1+ek)^n},$$

$$x_{8n+3} = \frac{df^{2n+1}(1-hb) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+2)hb)(1 - (2i+1)ld)(1 - (2i+3)hb)(1 - (2i+2)ld)}{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)^{n+1}(1+dh)^{n+1}},$$

and

$$y_{8n-4} = \frac{l^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n-1} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+1)hb)(1 - (2i+1)ld)(1 - 2ihb)(1 - 2ild)},$$

$$y_{8n-3} = \frac{ga^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+1)ag)(1 - (2i+1)kc)(1 - (2i+2)ag)(1 - 2ikc)},$$

$$y_{8n-2} = \frac{hl^{2n}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+1)hb)(1 - (2i+1)ld)(1 - (2i+2)hb)(1 - 2ild)},$$

$$y_{8n-1} = \frac{ka^{2n}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+1)ag)(1 - (2i+1)kc)(1 - (2i+2)ag)(1 - (2i+2)kc)},$$

$$y_{8n} = \frac{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)^n(1+dh)^n}{f^{2n} \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+1)hb)(1 - (2i+1)ld)(1 - (2i+2)hb)(1 - (2i+2)ld)},$$

$$y_{8n+1} = \frac{ga^{2n+1}(1+cg)^n(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n+1}(1-ag) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+2)ag)(1 - (2i+1)kc)(1 - (2i+3)ag)(1 - (2i+2)kc)},$$

$$y_{8n+2} = \frac{(-1)hl^{2n+1}(1+bf)^{n+1}(1+dh)^{n-1}}{f^{2n+1}(1-hb) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+2)hb)(1 - (2i+1)ld)(1 - (2i+3)hb)(1 - (2i+2)ld)},$$

$$y_{8n+3} = \frac{(-1)ka^{2n+1}(1+cg)^{n+1}(1+ek)^n}{e^{2n+1}(1-ag)(1-kc) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} (1 - (2i+2)ag)(1 - (2i+2)kc)(1 - (2i+3)ag)(1 - (2i+3)kc)},$$

where  $x_{-4} = a, x_{-3} = b, x_{-2} = c, x_{-1} = d, x_0 = e, y_{-4} = f, y_{-3} = g, y_{-2} = h, y_{-1} = k,$  and  $y_0 = l$  with the initial value must be non-zero and  $ag, kc, hb, ld \notin \left\{ \frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots \right\}$  and  $cg, ek, bf, dh \neq -1$ .

**Theorem 6.4.** Suppose that  $\{x_n, y_n\}$  is a solution for the system

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(1+x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, \quad y_{n+1} = \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(-1+y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots,$$

then for  $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots,$

$$\begin{aligned} x_{8n-4} &= \left( \frac{e^{2n}}{a^{2n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+2iag)(1+2ikc)}{(-1+(2i+1)cg)(-1+(2i+1)ek)(-1+2icg)(-1+2iek)}, \\ x_{8n-3} &= \left( \frac{bf^{2n}}{l^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)}{(-1+(2i+1)bf)(-1+(2i+1)dh)(-1+(2i+2)bf)(-1+2idh)}, \\ x_{8n-2} &= \left( \frac{ce^{2n}}{a^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+2ikc)}{(-1+(2i+1)cg)(-1+(2i+1)ek)(-1+(2i+2)cg)(-1+2iek)}, \\ x_{8n-1} &= \left( \frac{df^{2n}}{l^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)}{(-1+(2i+1)bf)(-1+(2i+1)dh)(-1+(2i+2)bf)(-1+(2i+2)dh)}, \\ x_{8n} &= \left( \frac{e^{2n+1}}{a^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)}{(-1+(2i+1)cg)(-1+(2i+1)ek)(-1+(2i+2)cg)(-1+(2i+2)ek)}, \\ x_{8n+1} &= \left( \frac{bf^{2n+1}}{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(-1+(2i+2)bf)(-1+(2i+1)dh)(-1+(2i+3)bf)(-1+(2i+2)dh)}, \\ x_{8n+2} &= \left( \frac{(-1)ce^{2n+1}(1+ag)}{a^{2n+1}(1+cg)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+1)kc)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+2)kc)}{(-1+(2i+2)cg)(-1+(2i+1)ek)(-1+(2i+3)cg)(-1+(2i+2)ek)}, \\ x_{8n+3} &= \left( \frac{(-1)df^{2n+1}(1+hb)}{l^{2n+1}(1+bf)(1+dh)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}{(-1+(2i+2)bf)(-1+(2i+2)dh)(-1+(2i+3)bf)(-1+(2i+3)dh)}, \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} y_{8n-4} &= \left( \frac{l^{2n}}{f^{2n-1}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(-1+(2i+1)bf)(-1+(2i+1)dh)(-1+2ibf)(-1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+2ihb)(1+2ild)}, \\ y_{8n-3} &= \left( \frac{ga^{2n}}{e^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(-1+(2i+1)cg)(-1+(2i+1)ek)(-1+2icg)(-1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+2ick)}, \\ y_{8n-2} &= \left( \frac{hl^{2n}}{f^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(-1+(2i+1)bf)(-1+(2i+1)dh)(-1+(2i+2)bf)(-1+2idh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+2ild)}, \\ y_{8n-1} &= \left( \frac{ka^{2n}}{e^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(-1+(2i+1)cg)(-1+(2i+1)ek)(-1+(2i+2)cg)(-1+2iek)}{(1+(2i+1)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)}, \\ y_{8n} &= \left( \frac{l^{2n+1}}{f^{2n}} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(-1+(2i+1)bf)(-1+(2i+1)dh)(-1+(2i+2)bf)(-1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+1)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}, \\ y_{8n+1} &= \left( \frac{(-1)ga^{2n+1}}{e^{2n+1}(1+ag)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(-1+(2i+1)cg)(-1+(2i+1)ek)(-1+(2i+2)cg)(-1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+1)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)}, \\ y_{8n+2} &= \left( \frac{(-1)hl^{2n+1}(1+bf)}{f^{2n+1}(1+hb)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(-1+(2i+2)bf)(-1+(2i+1)dh)(-1+(2i+3)bf)(-1+(2i+2)dh)}{(1+(2i+2)hb)(1+(2i+1)ld)(1+(2i+3)hb)(1+(2i+2)ld)}, \\ y_{8n+3} &= \left( \frac{ka^{2n+1}(1+cg)}{e^{2n+1}(1+ag)(1+ck)} \right) \prod_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(-1+(2i+2)cg)(-1+(2i+1)ek)(-1+(2i+3)cg)(-1+(2i+2)ek)}{(1+(2i+2)ag)(1+(2i+2)ck)(1+(2i+3)ag)(1+(2i+3)ck)}, \end{aligned}$$

where  $x_{-4} = a, x_{-3} = b, x_{-2} = c, x_{-1} = d, x_0 = e, y_{-4} = f, y_{-3} = g, y_{-2} = h, y_{-1} = k,$  and  $y_0 = l$

$l$  with the initial value must be non-zero and  $ag, kc, hb, ld \notin \left\{-\frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots\right\}$ , and  $cg, ek, bf, dh \notin \left\{\frac{1}{n}, n = 1, 2, \dots\right\}$ .

The following systems can be considered as similar. Therefore, the form of expression and proof of the following systems can be obtained similarly to the above theorem.

$$\begin{aligned} x_{n+1} &= \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(-1 + x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, & y_{n+1} &= \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(-1 - y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}. \\ x_{n+1} &= \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(-1 - x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, & y_{n+1} &= \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(-1 + y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}. \\ x_{n+1} &= \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(-1 + x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, & y_{n+1} &= \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(-1 + y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}. \\ x_{n+1} &= \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(-1 - x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, & y_{n+1} &= \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(-1 - y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}. \\ x_{n+1} &= \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(1 - x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, & y_{n+1} &= \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(-1 - y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}. \\ x_{n+1} &= \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(1 - x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, & y_{n+1} &= \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(-1 + y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}. \\ x_{n+1} &= \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(-1 - x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, & y_{n+1} &= \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(1 + y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}. \\ x_{n+1} &= \frac{x_{n-3}y_{n-4}}{y_n(-1 + x_{n-3}y_{n-4})}, & y_{n+1} &= \frac{y_{n-3}x_{n-4}}{x_n(1 - y_{n-3}x_{n-4})}. \end{aligned}$$

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